Sl.No.:M21455 Sub. Code: 1010225

VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION, SALEM (Deemed to be University)

MBBS DEGREE EXAMINATION – February 2020 SECOND YEAR

PHARMACOLOGY - PAPER I

Time: Three hours Maximum: 80 marks

Answer ALL questions Draw diagrams wherever necessary

SECTION - A

I. Write essay on : $(1 \times 10 = 10)$

1. Define bioavailability. Enumerate factors affecting bioavailability.

II. Write short notes on : $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 2. Proton pump inhibitor.
- 3. Plasma protein binding.
- 4. Non- benzodiazepine hypnotics.
- 5. Treatment of status epileptics.

III. Answer briefly: $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

- 6. Rationale of combining carbidopa with levodopa.
- 7. Mention four purgatives.
- 8. Mention four atypical antidepressants.
- 9. Name four drugs used in alzheimer's disease.
- 10. Name specific antidote for following toxicities a) Morphine b) Methyl alcohol.

SECTION - B

I. Write essay on : $(1 \times 10 = 10)$

11. Enumerate antiviral drugs. Write mechanism of action uses and adverse effects of amphotericin- B

II. Write short notes on : $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- 12. Chloroquine.
- 13. Clarithromycin.
- 14. Pharmacovigilance.
- 15. Oral rehydration solution (ORS)

III. Answer briefly: $(5 \times 2 = 10)$

- 16. Mention two uses and adverse effects of Gabapentin.
- 17. Prodrug.
- 18. Name four prokinetic drugs.
- 19. Mention four uses of metronidazole.
- 20. Two therapeutic uses and adverse effects of ivermectin.
